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(Original Signature of Member)

111TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

**H. R.** \_\_\_\_\_

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to allow a credit for equity investments in high technology and biotechnology small business concerns developing innovative technologies that stimulate private sector job growth.

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**IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES**

Mr. VAN HOLLEN (for himself and [see ATTACHED LIST of cosponsors]) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on

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**A BILL**

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to allow a credit for equity investments in high technology and biotechnology small business concerns developing innovative technologies that stimulate private sector job growth.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “Innovative Tech-  
5       nologies Investment Incentive Act of 2010”.

1 **SEC. 2. CREDIT FOR INVESTMENTS IN HIGH TECHNOLOGY**  
2 **AND BIOTECHNOLOGY BUSINESS CONCERNS**  
3 **DEVELOPING INNOVATIVE TECHNOLOGIES.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subpart B of part IV of sub-  
5 chapter A of chapter 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of  
6 1986 is amended by adding after section 30D the fol-  
7 lowing new section:

8 **“SEC. 30E. INVESTMENTS IN HIGH TECHNOLOGY AND BIO-**  
9 **TECHNOLOGY BUSINESS CONCERNS DEVEL-**  
10 **OPING INNOVATIVE TECHNOLOGIES.**

11 “(a) ALLOWANCE OF CREDIT.—There shall be al-  
12 lowed as a credit against the tax imposed by this chapter  
13 for the taxable year an amount equal to 25 percent of the  
14 qualified equity investments made by the taxpayer during  
15 the taxable year.

16 “(b) LIMITATIONS.—

17 “(1) NATIONAL LIMITATION.—

18 “(A) IN GENERAL.—There is a national in-  
19 novative technology investment credit limitation  
20 of \$500,000,000.

21 “(B) ALLOCATION OF LIMITATION AND  
22 ISSUANCE OF CERTIFICATE.—Under regula-  
23 tions, the Administrator of the Small Business  
24 Administration shall make allocations of the na-  
25 tional innovative technology investment credit  
26 limitation among qualified equity investments

1 and shall issue an innovative technology invest-  
2 ment credit certificate for each such allocation.

3 “(C) PER BUSINESS INVESTMENT LIMITA-  
4 TION.—The amount of the national innovative  
5 technology investment credit limitation allocated  
6 to a qualified technology small business concern  
7 shall not exceed 50 percent of the total amount  
8 awarded to such concern under the Small Busi-  
9 ness Innovation Research (SBIR) program  
10 under section 9 of the Small Business Act.

11 “(D) CERTIFICATE REQUIRED FOR CREDIT  
12 ELIGIBILITY.—The amount allowed as a credit  
13 under subsection (a) with respect to any quali-  
14 fied equity investment shall not exceed the  
15 amount of the national innovative technology  
16 investment credit limitation allocated to such  
17 investment and shown on the innovative tech-  
18 nology investment credit certificate pursuant to  
19 subparagraph (E)(ii).

20 “(E) INNOVATIVE TECHNOLOGY INVEST-  
21 MENT CREDIT CERTIFICATE.—For purposes of  
22 this subsection, an innovative technology invest-  
23 ment credit certificate is a certificate which—

24 “(i) certifies the amount of the quali-  
25 fied equity investment,

1 “(ii) relates such investment to an  
2 award under the Small Business Innova-  
3 tion Research (SBIR) program under sec-  
4 tion 9 of the Small Business Act which  
5 qualifies for purposes of this section, and

6 “(iii) contains such other information  
7 as the Administrator, in consultation with  
8 the Secretary, determines to be necessary  
9 or appropriate to carry out this section.

10 The amount of any award under the Small  
11 Business Innovation Research program, once  
12 related under subparagraph (B) with a qualified  
13 equity investment, may not thereafter be avail-  
14 able for purposes of this section.

15 “(2) LIMITATION BASED ON PERCENTAGE OWN-  
16 ERSHIP.—The amount of the credit under subsection  
17 (a) allowed to the taxpayer with respect to a quali-  
18 fied equity investment in a qualified technology  
19 small business concern shall be zero if, after such in-  
20 vestment, the taxpayer owns (within the meaning of  
21 section 318) 50 percent or more of—

22 “(A) in the case that such concern is a  
23 corporation, the outstanding stock of the cor-  
24 poration (either by vote or value), and

1           “(B) in the case that such concern is not  
2           a corporation, the capital and profits interests  
3           of such concern.

4           “(c) QUALIFIED EQUITY INVESTMENT.—For pur-  
5 poses of this section—

6           “(1) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘qualified equity  
7           investment’ means any equity investment in a quali-  
8           fied technology small business concern made during  
9           the investment period if such investment is acquired  
10          by the taxpayer at its original issue (directly or  
11          through an underwriter) solely in exchange for cash.

12          “(2) EQUITY INVESTMENT.—The term ‘equity  
13          investment’ means—

14               “(A) any stock (other than nonqualified  
15               preferred stock, as defined in section 351(g)(2))  
16               in an entity which is a corporation, and

17               “(B) any capital or profits interest in an  
18               entity which is not a corporation.

19          “(3) QUALIFIED TECHNOLOGY SMALL BUSINESS  
20          CONCERN.—The term ‘qualified technology small  
21          business concern’ means, with respect to any taxable  
22          year, any small business concern (as defined in sec-  
23          tion 3 of the Small Business Act) if such concern—

24               “(A) is engaged in a high technology or  
25               biotechnology trade or business, and

1           “(B) employs an average of fewer than  
2           500 employees on business days during such  
3           year.

4           “(4) INVESTMENT PERIOD.—The term ‘invest-  
5           ment period’ means the period—

6           “(A) beginning on the date the qualified  
7           technology small business concern first receives  
8           funds pursuant to a funding agreement under  
9           the Small Business Innovation Research  
10          (SBIR) program under section 9 of the Small  
11          Business Act, and

12          “(B) ending on the last day of the 18-  
13          month period beginning on the date on which  
14          such funding agreement ceases to be in effect.

15          “(d) APPLICATION WITH OTHER CREDITS.—

16          “(1) BUSINESS CREDIT TREATED AS PART OF  
17          GENERAL BUSINESS CREDIT.—Except as provided in  
18          paragraph (2), the credit which would be allowed  
19          under subsection (a) for any taxable year (deter-  
20          mined without regard to this subsection) shall be  
21          treated as a credit listed in section 38(b) for such  
22          taxable year (and not allowed under subsection (a)).

23          “(2) PERSONAL CREDIT.—

24          “(A) IN GENERAL.—In the case of an indi-  
25          vidual who elects the application of this para-

1 graph, for purposes of this title, the credit al-  
2 lowed under subsection (a) for any taxable year  
3 (determined after application of paragraph (1))  
4 shall be treated as a credit allowable under sub-  
5 part A for such taxable year.

6 “(B) LIMITATION BASED ON AMOUNT OF  
7 TAX.—In the case of a taxable year to which  
8 section 26(a)(2) does not apply, the credit al-  
9 lowed under subpart A for any taxable year (de-  
10 termined after application of paragraph (1)) by  
11 reason of subparagraph (A) shall not exceed the  
12 excess of—

13 “(i) the sum of the regular tax liabil-  
14 ity (as defined in section 26(b)) plus the  
15 tax imposed by section 55, over

16 “(ii) the sum of the credits allowable  
17 under subpart A (other than this section)  
18 and section 27 for the taxable year.

19 “(C) CARRYFORWARD OF UNUSED CRED-  
20 IT.—If the credit allowable under subsection (a)  
21 by reason of subparagraph (A) exceeds the limi-  
22 tation imposed by section 26(a)(1) or subpara-  
23 graph (B), whichever is applicable, for such tax-  
24 able year, reduced by the sum of the credits al-  
25 lowable under subpart A (other than this sec-

1           tion) for such taxable year, such excess shall be  
2           carried to each of the succeeding 20 taxable  
3           years to the extent that such unused credit may  
4           not be taken into account under subsection (a)  
5           by reason of subparagraph (A) for a prior tax-  
6           able year because of such limitation.

7           “(e) SPECIAL RULES.—

8           “(1) RELATED PARTIES.—For purposes of this  
9           section—

10           “(A) IN GENERAL.—All related persons  
11           shall be treated as 1 person.

12           “(B) RELATED PERSONS.—A person shall  
13           be treated as related to another person if the  
14           relationship between such persons would result  
15           in the disallowance of losses under section 267  
16           or 707(b).

17           “(2) BASIS.—For purposes of this subtitle, the  
18           basis of any investment with respect to which a cred-  
19           it is allowable under this section shall be reduced by  
20           the amount of such credit so allowed.

21           “(3) RECAPTURE.—The Secretary shall, by reg-  
22           ulations, provide for recapturing the benefit of any  
23           credit allowable under subsection (a) with respect to  
24           any qualified equity investment which is held by the



1 taxpayer less than 3 years, except that no benefit  
2 shall be recaptured in the case of—

3 “(A) transfer of such investment by reason  
4 of the death of the taxpayer,

5 “(B) transfer between spouses, or

6 “(C) transfer incident to the divorce (as  
7 defined in section 1041) of such taxpayer.

8 “(f) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary shall prescribe  
9 such regulations as may be appropriate to carry out this  
10 section, including regulations—

11 “(1) which prevent the abuse of the purposes of  
12 this section, and

13 “(2) which impose appropriate reporting re-  
14 quirements.”.

15 (b) CREDIT MADE PART OF GENERAL BUSINESS  
16 CREDIT.—Subsection (b) of section 38 of such Code (re-  
17 lating to current year business credit) is amended by strik-  
18 ing “plus” at the end of paragraph (35), by striking the  
19 period at the end of paragraph (36) and inserting “, plus”,  
20 and by adding at the end the following new paragraph:

21 “(37) the portion of the qualified equity invest-  
22 ment credit to which section 30E(d)(1) applies.”.

23 (c) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

24 (1) Section 1016(a) of such Code is amended  
25 by striking “and” at the end of paragraph (36), by

1 striking the period at the end of paragraph (37) and  
2 inserting “, and”, and by inserting after paragraph  
3 (37) the following new paragraph:

4 “(38) to the extent provided in section  
5 30E(d)(2).”.

6 (2) Section 24(b)(3)(B) of such Code is amend-  
7 ed by striking “and 30D” and inserting “30D, and  
8 30E”.

9 (3) Section 25(e)(1)(C)(ii) of such Code is  
10 amended by inserting “30E,” after “30D,”.

11 (4) Section 25A(i)(5)(B) of such Code is  
12 amended by striking “and 30D” and inserting “,  
13 30D, and 30E”.

14 (5) Section 25A(i)(5) of such Code is amended  
15 by inserting “30E,” after “30D,”.

16 (6) Section 25B(g)(2) of such Code is amended  
17 by striking “and 30D” and inserting “30D, and  
18 30E”.

19 (7) Section 26(a)(1) of such Code is amended  
20 by striking “and 30D” and inserting “30D, and  
21 30E”.

22 (8) Section 30(c)(2)(B)(ii) of such Code is  
23 amended by striking “and 30D” and inserting “,  
24 30D, and 30E”.

1           (9) 30B(g)(2)(B)(ii), of such Code is amended  
2       by striking “and 30D” and inserting “30D, and  
3       30E”.

4           (10) 30D(d)(2)(B)(ii) of such Code is amended  
5       by striking “and 25D” and inserting “, 25D, and  
6       30E”.

7           (11) Section 904(i) of such Code is amended by  
8       striking “and 30D” and inserting “30D, and 30E”.

9           (12) Section 1400C(d)(2) of such Code is  
10      amended by striking “and 30D” and inserting  
11      “30D, and 30E”.

12          “(37) the portion of the technology small busi-  
13      ness concern investment credit to which section  
14      30E(d)(1) applies.”.

15      (d) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections  
16      for subpart B of part IV of subchapter A of chapter 1  
17      of such Code is amended by inserting after the item relat-  
18      ing to section 30D the following new item:

        “Sec. 30E. Investments in high technology and biotechnology business concerns  
            developing innovative technologies.”.

19      (e) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
20      this section shall apply to investments made after Decem-  
21      ber 31, 2009, in taxable years ending after such date.